

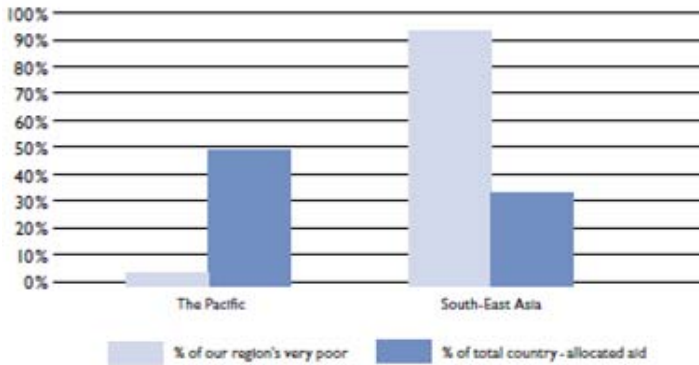
## Appendix 1: Geographic Focus

### 1.1. AID AND POVERTY ACROSS REGIONS

#### a) Distribution of Australia's aid compared to poverty in Asia and Pacific Region

Figure 8. Proportion of our region's very poor people vs. proportion of Australian's county-allocated aid 2005-2006

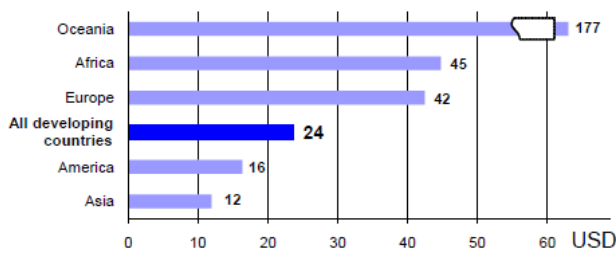
Source: UN Millennium Indicators database



Source: [Does Aid work?, World Vision, 2006](#)

#### b) Regional distribution of world aid by population

##### 4.1.6. Net ODA receipts per person in 2008 in USD

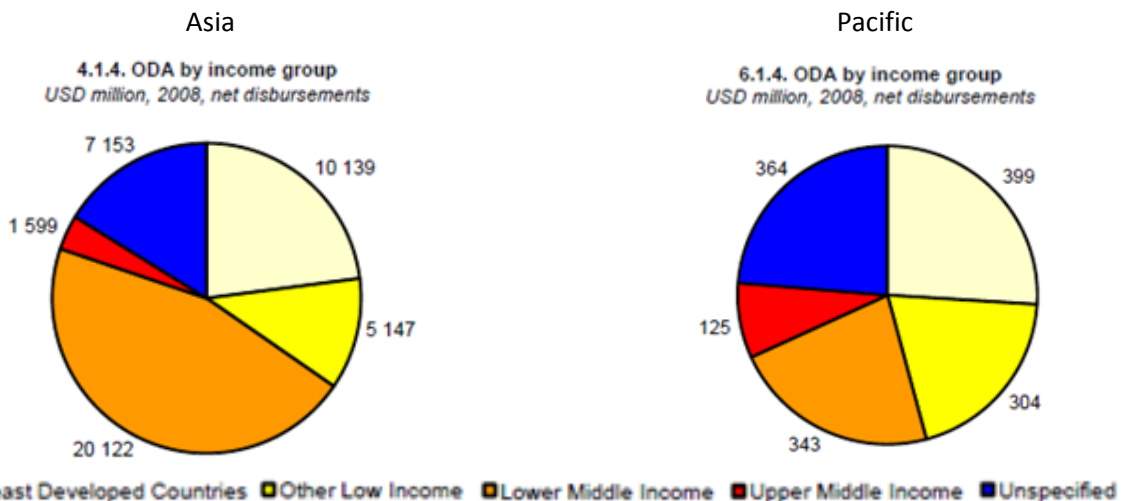


##### 4.1.7. Net ODA and population of aid recipient countries by region in 2008

Region	Net ODA USD million	Population million
Africa	44 005	983
Asia	44 159	3 703
America	9 262	567
Europe	6 570	155
Oceania	1 535	9
Aid unspecified by region	23 077	---
<b>All ODA recipients</b>	<b>128 608</b>	<b>5 417</b>

Source: [Development Aid at a Glance 2010: Statistics by Region, OECD Data](#)

#### c) Distribution of world aid by income group in Asia and Pacific Region



Source: [Development Aid at a Glance 2010: Statistics by Region, OECD Data](#)

## 1.2. POVERTY FOCUS OF AUSTRALIA’S AID

### a) Australia’s aid by select

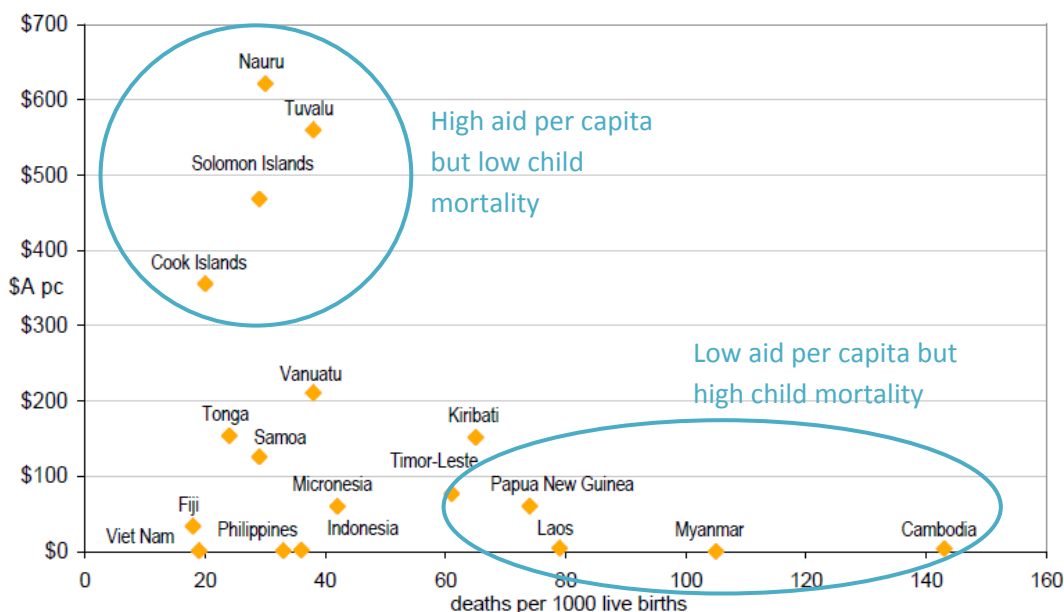
Australian Aid Allocations 2008-09 <sup>95</sup>					
Country	Australian Aid Allocation A\$ million (2008-9)	HDI (2005)	Under 5 Mortality Rate Deaths/1000 births (2005)	ODA/ Capita US\$ (2005)	ODA/ GDP % (2005)
Tonga	19.3	55	24	310.3	14.8
China	34.8	81	27	1.3	0.1
Philippines	109.3	90	33	6.8	0.6
Fiji	26.9	92	18	75.5	2.3
Sri Lanka	27	99	14	60.7	5.1
Maldives	3.2	100	42	203	8.7
Vietnam	93.1	105	19	23	3.6
Indonesia	462	107	36	11.4	0.9
Mongolia	4.3	114	49	82.9	11.3
Vanuatu	51.8	120	38	186.8	11.6
India	5.4	128	74	1.6	0.2
Solomon Islands	236.4	129	29	415	66.5
Laos	27.8	130	79	49.9	10.3
Cambodia	55	131	143	38.2	8.7
Burma	16.1	132	105	2.9	
Pakistan	30.5	136	99	10.7	1.5
Bangladesh	52.6	140	73	9.3	2.2
Nepal	8.2	142	74	15.8	5.8
PNG	389.4	145	74	45.2	5.4
East Timor	96.3	150	61	189.4	52.9
Afghanistan	122.4	No HDI	257		
Cook Islands	5.1	No HDI			
Iraq	313.4	No HDI	125		
Kiribati	18.4	No HDI	65		
Micronesia	6.5	No HDI	42		
Nauru	26.6	No HDI	30		
Niue and Tokelau	2.7	No HDI			
Tuvalu	6.3	No HDI	38		

Comparing HDI ranking, ODA per capita, ODA/GNI with Australian aid allocations suggests a number of countries currently receiving support from Australia are underfunded, including Laos, India, Cambodia, Burma, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Nepal. Each of these countries has a low HDI, receives relatively small amounts of ODA from the global community and receives only a relatively small aid allocation from Australia.

Source: [Micah Challenge, 0.7% Report, We can meet the Challenge!, 2008, p.43-44](#)

### b) Comparison Of Australia’s Country Focus By Child Mortality

Figure 5 Australian aid per capita in 2007-08 vs child mortality in our region



Source: [Make Poverty History, Goal 8 Review, 2007](#)

### 1.3. TOP DONOR COUNTRIES TO ASIA AND PACIFIC

Asia

#### 4.2.1. Top 10 DAC donor countries to Asia USD million, net bilateral disbursements

##### a) Top 10 donors by amount

	2006	2007	2008	3-year average	% of DAC countries
1 United States	8 788	7 889	8 871	8 516	34%
2 Germany	1 813	3 815	4 020	3 216	13%
3 Japan	2 900	2 429	2 962	2 764	11%
4 United Kingdom	1 674	1 949	3 003	2 209	9%
5 France	1 535	1 474	1 480	1 496	6%
6 Australia	917	1 167	1 318	1 134	5%
7 Canada	724	1 130	1 167	1 007	4%
8 Italy	548	683	1 176	802	3%
9 Norway	493	683	675	617	2%
10 Sweden	718	463	530	570	2%
Other DAC countries	2 218	2 658	3 710	2 862	11%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>22 328</b>	<b>24 341</b>	<b>28 911</b>	<b>25 193</b>	<b>100%</b>

Pacific

#### 6.2.1. Top 10 DAC donor countries to Oceania USD million, net bilateral disbursements

##### a) Top 5 donors by amount

	2006	2007	2008	3-year average	% of DAC countries
1 Australia	550	650	724	641	54%
2 United States	187	172	188	182	15%
3 New Zealand	113	133	156	134	11%
4 France	112	134	148	131	11%
5 Japan	76	70	73	73	6%
Other DAC countries	33	15	22	23	2%
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: [OECD, Development Aid at a Glance 2010: Statistics by Region](#)

### 1.4. SUGGESTED GEOGRAPHIC ALLOCATION OF FUNDING

Figure 2.4 Suggested regional breakdown of the Australian aid budget

Regions	2009/10 % of ODA	Absolute amt \$ bn	2015/16 % of ODA	Absolute amt \$ bn
PNG	11%	0.4	5%	0.6
Pacific	18%	0.7	8%	1.0
Indonesia	12%	0.5	8%	1.0
East Asia	16%	0.6	10%	1.2
South Asia	4%	0.2	15%	1.8
Central Asia and Middle East	6%	0.2	4%	0.5
Africa	4%	0.2	5%	0.6
Multilateral	12%	0.5	30%	3.0
Administration	3%	0.1	5%	0.6
Other	14%	0.5	10%	1.7

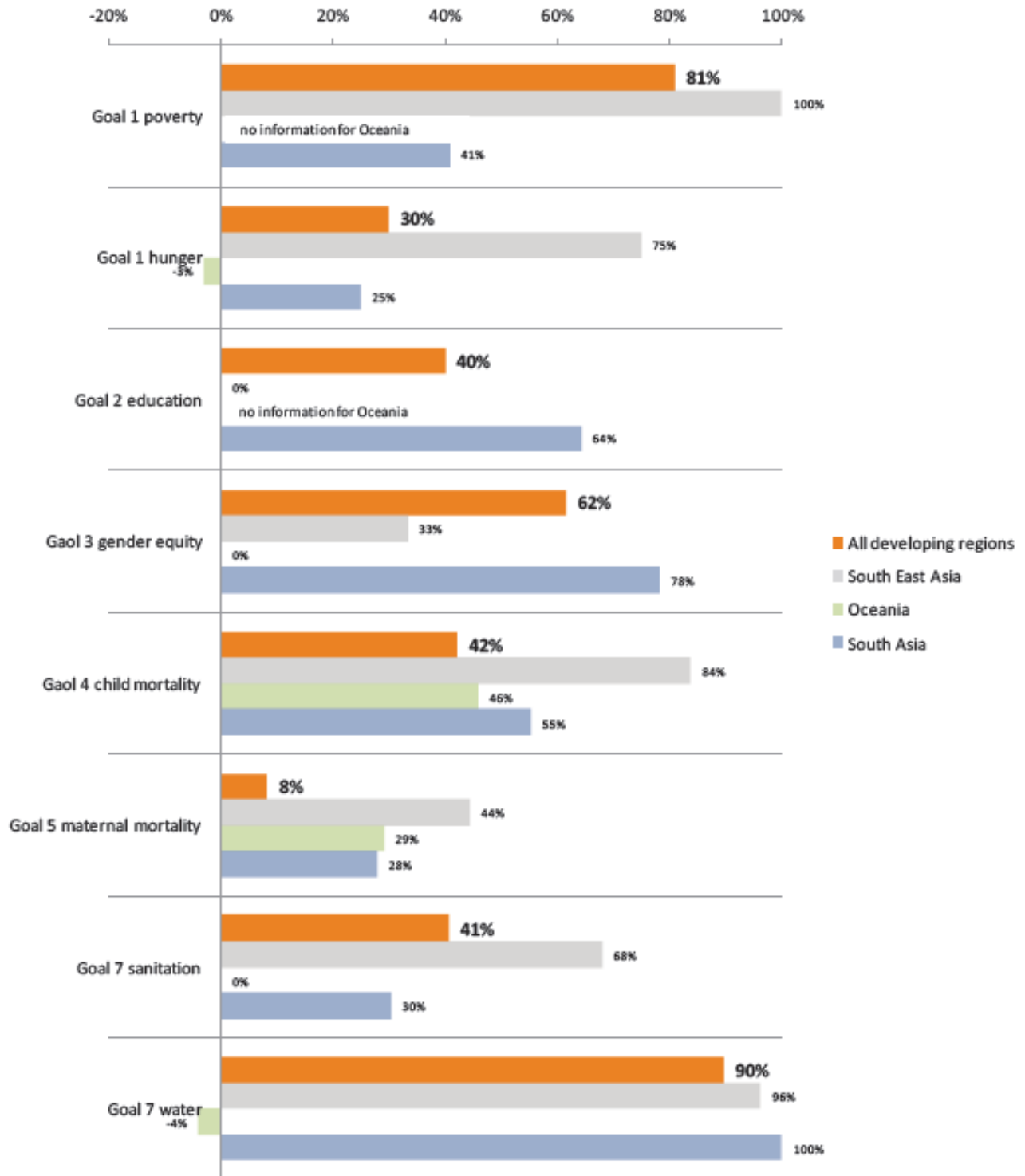
Note: Other is largely non-AusAID department expenditure

Source: [Micah Challenge, The World We Want To See, 2010](#)

## Appendix 2: Sectoral Focus

### 2.1. PROGRESS OF THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

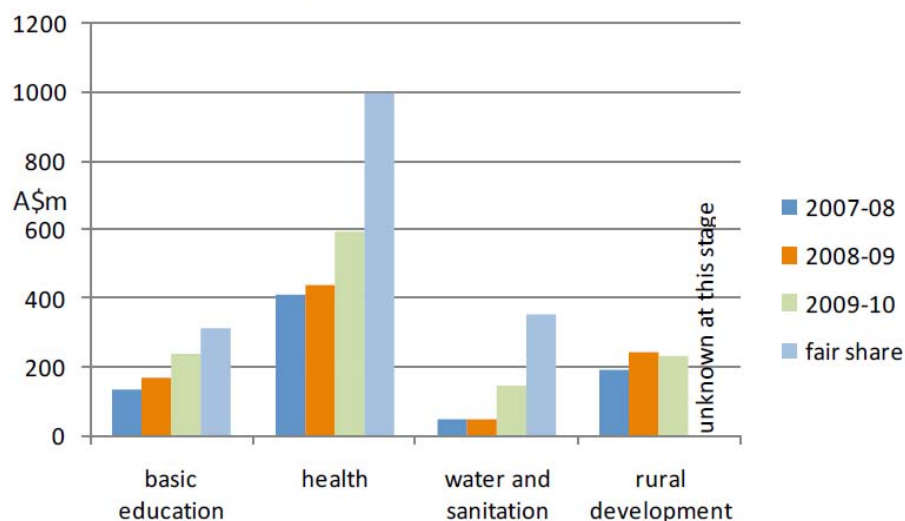
**Figure 1 How far are we along the MDG path? Neighbouring regions and overall**



Source: [Make Poverty History, Goal 8 Report, 2009](#)

## 2.2. AUSTRALIA'S FAIR SHARE BY SECTOR COMPARED WITH CURRENT FUNDING

Figure 4 Trends in key sector funding compared with our fair share<sup>7</sup>



Source: [Make Poverty History, Goal 8 Report, 2009](#)

Note: Fair share calculation is based on Australia's fair share being 2% of the best available estimate of total aid required for each sector and 70c exchange rate with US dollar. Australia has approximately 2% of OECD donor income.

## 2.3 SUGGESTED SECTORAL ALLOCATION OF FUNDING

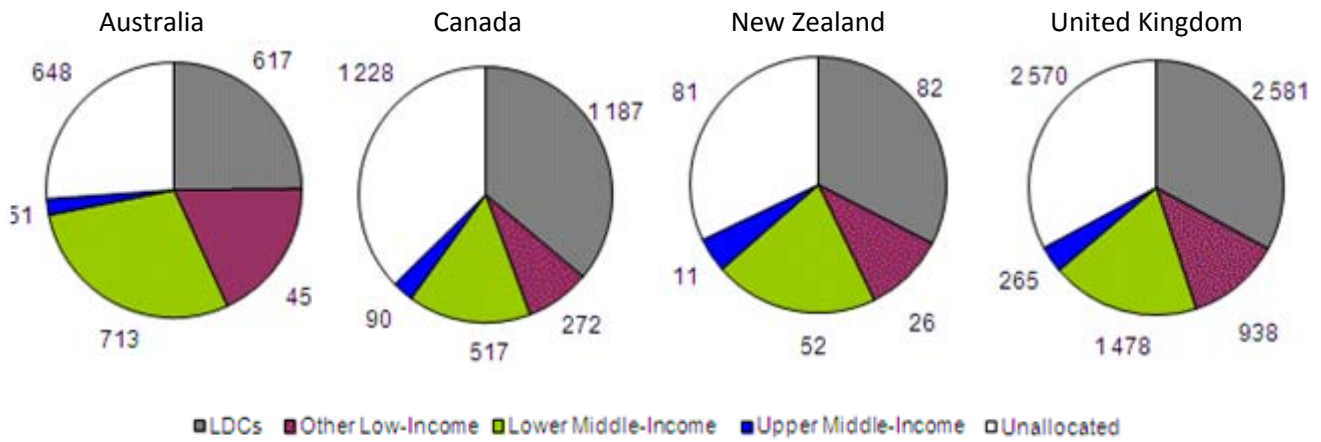
Figure 2.3 Proposed sectoral distribution of the Australian aid budget in 2015/16

Sector	2009/2010 - % of ODA	Absolute amount \$ bn	2015/16 - % of ODA	Absolute amount \$ bn
Education	18%	0.7	20%	2.4
Health	16%	0.6	20%	2.4
Governance	21%	0.8	15%	1.8
Rural Dev. & Agriculture	6%	0.2	12%	1.5
Infrastructure	11%	0.4	10%	1.2
Water & Sanitation	4%	0.2	4%	0.5
Climate Change	5%	0.2	5%	0.6
Humanitarian Emergencies	9%	0.3	9%	1.1
Multi-Sector	10%	0.4	5%	0.6

Source: [Micah Challenge, The World We Want To See, 2010](#)

### Appendix 3: Aid to Least Developed Countries (LDCs)

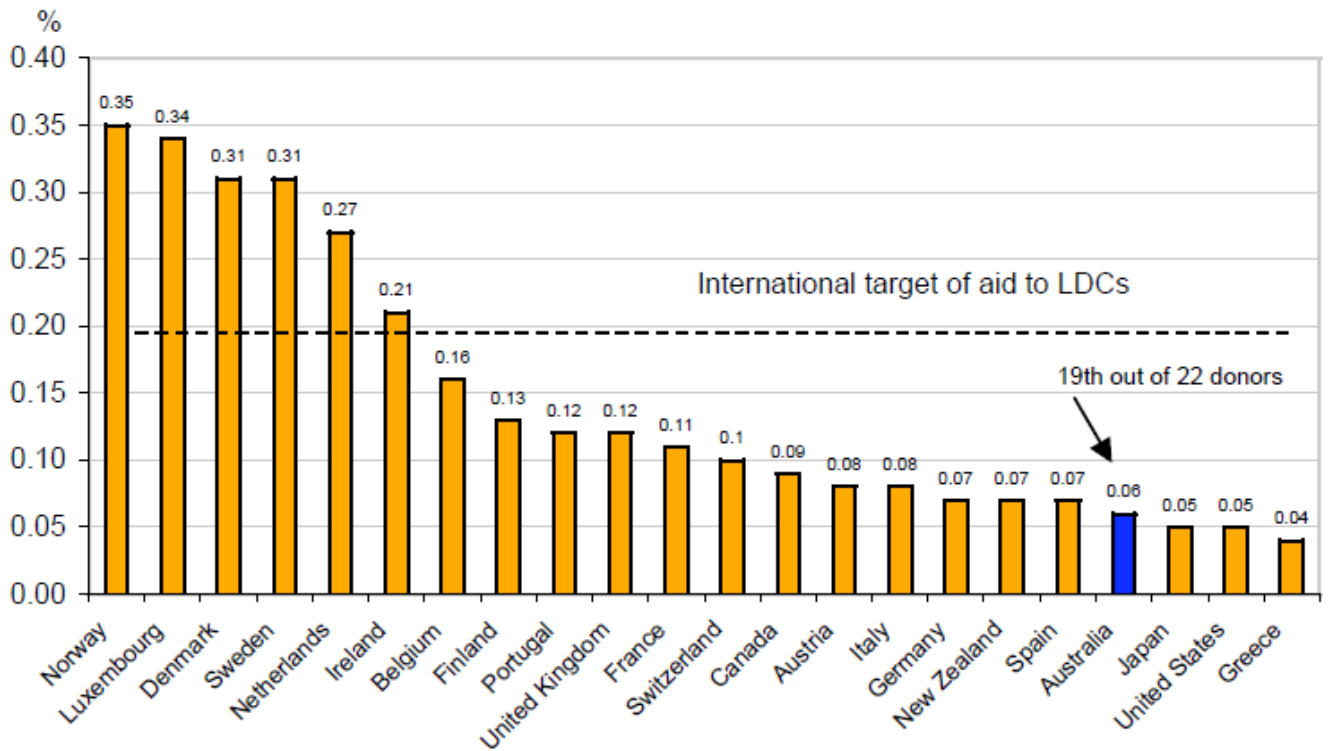
#### 3.1 AID TO LDGS AS PROPORTION OF TOTAL ODA



Source: [OECD, Aid at a glance graphs, 2008-09](#)

#### 3.2 AID TO LDGS AS PROPORTION OF GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)

**Figure 3 Aid from OECD donor countries in 2005 to Least Developed Countries (LDCs) as a proportion of GNI**



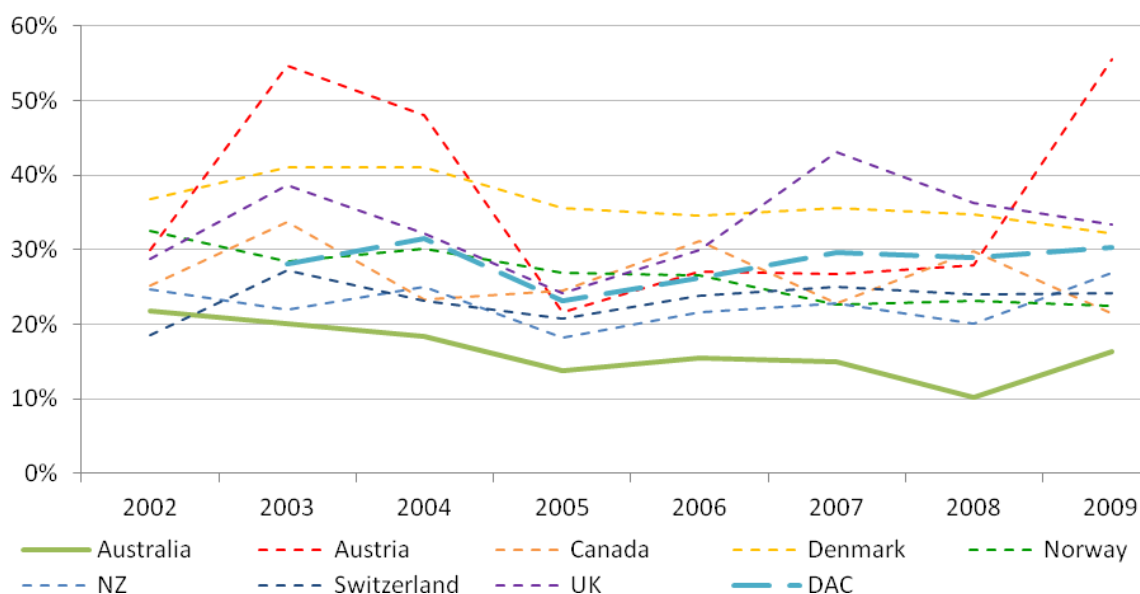
Source: [Make Poverty History, Goal 8 Review, 2007](#)

## Appendix 4: Multilateral funding

### 4.1 PROPORTION OF AID TO MULTILATERALS AMONGST DAC DONORS

The following table sets out the proportion of Official Development Assistance (ODA) given bilaterally and multilaterally, as recorded by the OECD.

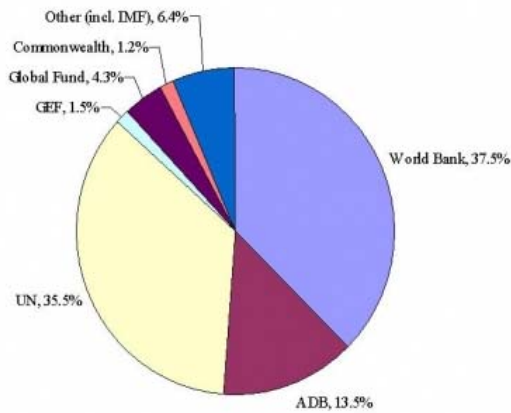
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Av.
Australia	22%	20%	18%	14%	15%	15%	10%	16%	16%
Austria	30%	55%	48%	22%	27%	27%	28%	56%	36%
Canada	25%	34%	23%	25%	31%	23%	30%	21%	26%
Denmark	37%	41%	41%	36%	35%	36%	35%	32%	36%
Norway	32%	28%	30%	27%	27%	23%	23%	22%	27%
NZ	25%	22%	25%	18%	22%	23%	20%	27%	23%
Switzerland	19%	27%	23%	21%	24%	25%	24%	24%	23%
UK	29%	39%	32%	24%	30%	43%	36%	33%	33%
DAC Total		28%	32%	23%	26%	30%	29%	30%	28%



Source: Table and graph constructed from data from [OECD.STAT, Aggregate Aid Statistics, ODA by Donor](#)

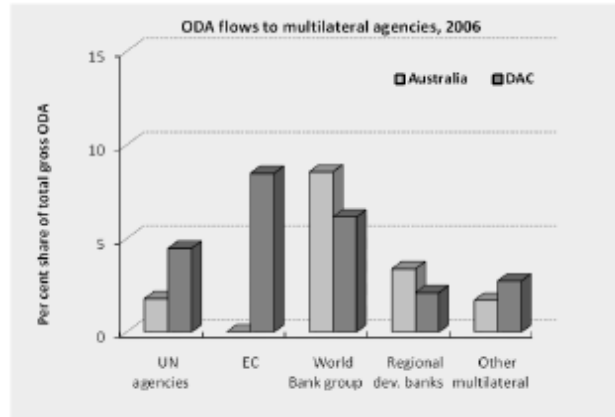
### 4.2 DISTRIBUTION OF AUSTRALIA'S MULTILATERAL FUNDING

a) Australian aid contribution to multilateral and regional organisations, 2007-08



Source: [AID/WATCH, Where is your aid money going? Multilateral aid](#)

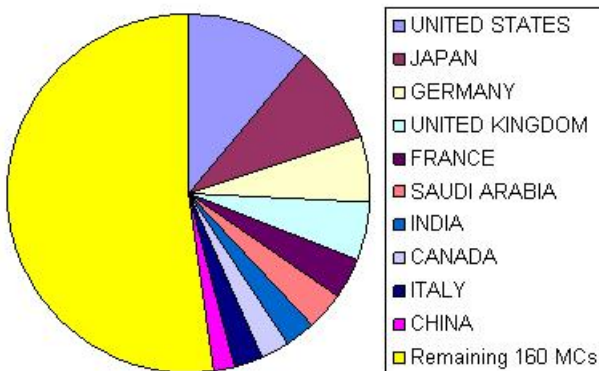
b) Comparison of Australian multilateral funding compared to the DAC donor average



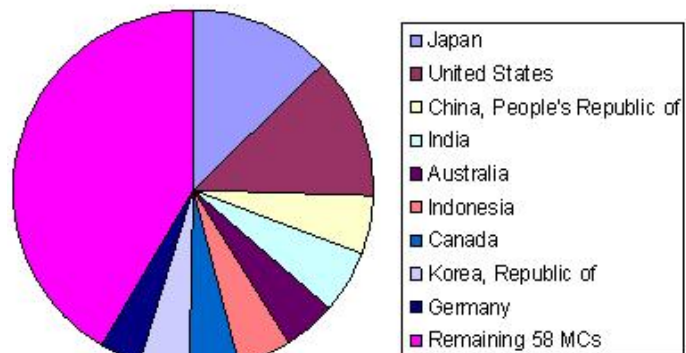
Source: [OECD, DAC Peer Review – Australia, 2008](#)

### 4.3 CONTROL OF DEVELOPMENT BANLS

World Bank



Asian Development Bank



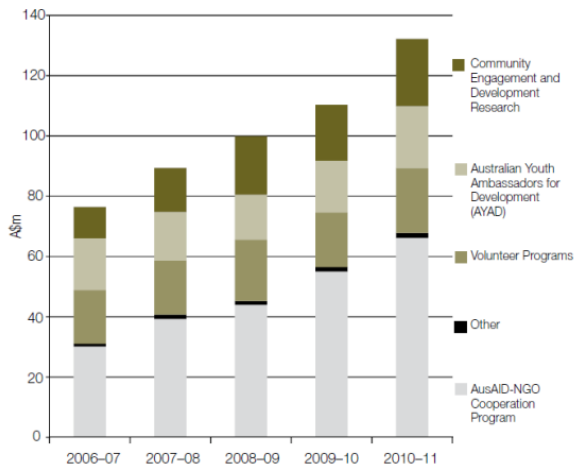
Source: [Aid/WATCH, Where is your aid money going?, Multilaterals undemocratic](#)



## Appendix 5: NGO funding

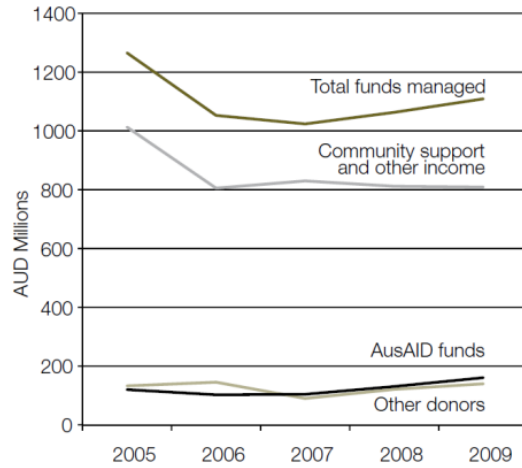
### 5.1 Funding for Australian NGOs

a) AusAID funding for NGOs and volunteers, 2006–07 to 2010–11



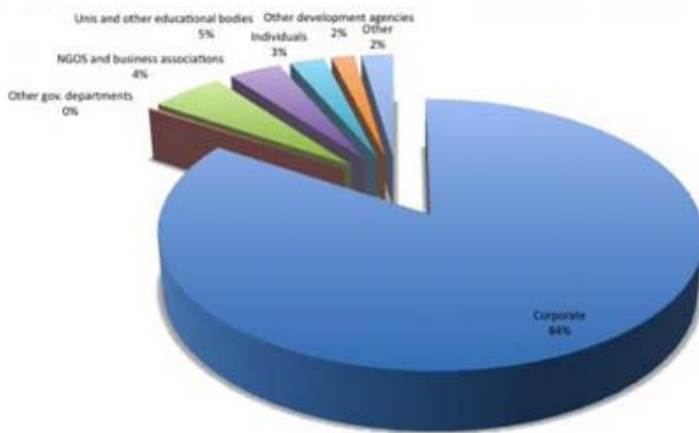
Source: [ACFID, Facts and Figures, AusAID Funding](#)

b) International aid and development funds managed by Australian NGOs, 2005–2009



Source: [ACFID, Facts and Figures, Australian giving to aid](#)

### 5.2. PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL VALUE OF AID CONTRACTS, 2007/07 – 2009/10



Source: [AidWatch, Where is your aid money going? Non Government Organisations](#)

## Appendix 6: Paris Declaration Survey Monitoring Results

### 6. 1. AUSTRALIA'S PROGRESS ON THE PARIS DECLARATION MONITORING INDICATORS

The following table shows Australia's actual position and progress between 2005 and 2007 compared to other donor countries.

Indicator	Actual Position			Survey Results		Progress						
	Aus	All		2005	2007	Aus	All	Can	Den	NZ	Nor	UK
3. Are government budget estimates comprehensive and realistic?	30%	45%	WR	29%	25%	-4	5.9	-5	+16	-33	+4	+21
4. How much technical assistance is co-ordinated with country programmes?	38%	59%	OT	23%	36%	+13	+12.5	+27	+30	+48	-14	+10
5a. How much aid for the government sectors uses country public financial mgmt systems?	41%	47%	NOT	6%	13%	+6	+5.6	+33	+25	+50	-1	-0
5b. How much aid for the government sectors uses country procurement systems?	24%	44%	NOT	5%	16%	+11	+3.7	-6	+24	+39	+7	-10
6. How many PIUs are parallel to country structures? <sup>^</sup>	52	-	WR	25	14	-11	-5	-28	-25	+0	+4	-19
7. Are disbursements on schedule and recorded by government?	21%	43%	WR	33%	39%	+6	+4.9	+6	+5	-30	+41	+13
8. How much bilateral aid is untied?	100%	90%	OT	54%	100%	+46	+13	-5	+12	+56	+1	+0
9. How much aid is programme-based?	32%	44%	NOT	30%	20%	-11	+3.7	+4	+5	+48	+12	+11
10a. How many donor missions are co-ordinated?	33%	31%*	NOT	7%	41%	+35	+10	-3	+10	+42	-27	+15
10b. How much country analysis is co-ordinated?	70%	51%*	NOT	25%	78%	+53	+4.9*	-14	+9	-100	+9	-0

Source: Data is taken from the [2008 Survey on Monitoring the Paris Declaration](#) (Tables B.3-B.10b, p.92-100 and C.3, p.107).

\* Calculated from available data (ie. figure not provided in Report)

<sup>^</sup> Key inverted (ie. negative number indicators progress)

#### Key:

NOT – Not on track | WR – Within reach | OT – On track

-20 or less [Very Poor]	-6 to -19 Poor	-5 to +5 Average	+6 to +19 Good	+20 or more Excellent
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